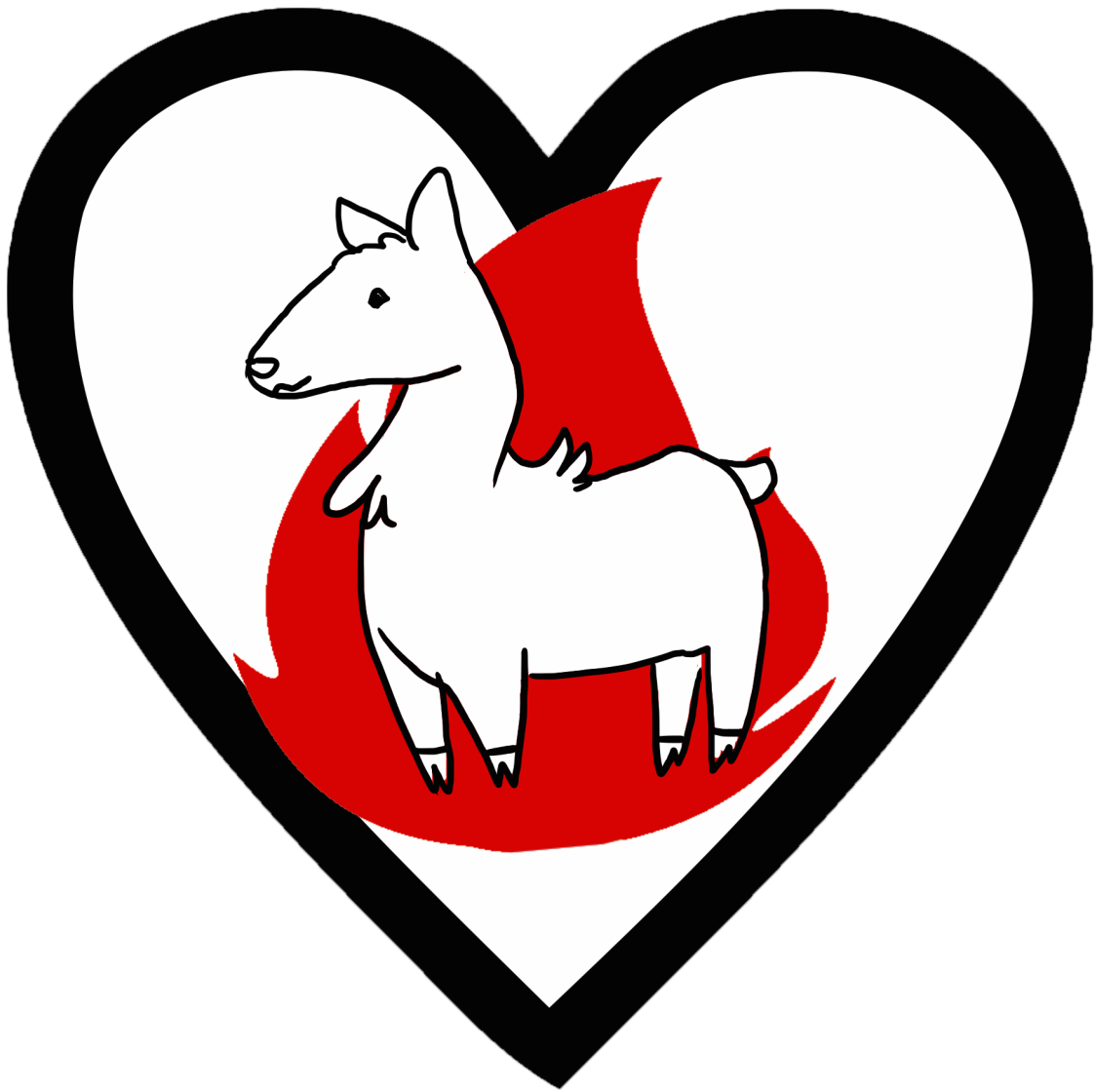


ERES LA



DE MI CORAZÓN